

# Multi-scale studies of gas-substrate interactions: Benchmarks and applications

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Using first principles approaches, we characterized the bimolecular interactions between medium-sized molecules (imidazole, triazole, ...) and gases (*e.g.* CO<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>O). The medium-sized molecule is either isolated, attached to a metallic cluster or a metallic surface. For this purpose, the minimum energy geometries corresponding to these systems have been searched and optimized using various *ab initio* and DFT methods. Accurate energetics are derived using the newly tested explicitly correlated coupled cluster approaches. We also established the good performance of M05-2X (+D3) and PBE0 (+D3) DFTs for the accurate description of these systems and therefore that of the larger macromolecular structures. Moreover, we found that the bimolecular complex formation process can follow energetically favored multi-channel. Hence, we mapped their interaction potentials along the intermonomer coordinates. Our calculations show that long-range interactions between these medium-sized molecules and gases are strongly dependent on the electronic correlation. *In fine*, we establish the universality of the type of the interactions governing the clustering of gases with these medium-sized molecules either isolated, attached to gold cluster, gold surface or within the ZIFs. For illustration, diverse examples will be presented [1-11].

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